2017 Summary Report
Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program
Georgia Crime Information Center

Georgia's Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program is derived from the Federal Bureau of Investigation's national program. Utilizing standard definitions and procedures established by the national program, crime data on the number of serious criminal offenses reported to or investigated by law enforcement and the number of arrests for all crimes are collected from law enforcement agencies. This data can then be used to portray crime in Georgia as well as used for comparisons throughout the State and United States.

UCR data presented in this annual report is compiled directly from summary offense and arrest reports submitted from Georgia's law enforcement agencies. Data presented does not include estimates for incidents or arrests that might have occurred but are not reported.

The 2017 report reflects statistics based on local agency submissions from 2013 – 2017.

The UCR data presented in this report, as well as additional data compiled for the UCR program, can be retrieved for special purpose reports upon request. You may contact the UCR program via fax at (404) 270-8463 or email your request to: ucrweb@gbi.ga.gov.

Vernon M. Keenan
Director, G.B.I

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CRIME DATA

Data collected on offenses reported to or investigated by law enforcement include counts for the crimes of murder and non-negligent manslaughter, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, and motor-vehicle theft. Because of their seriousness, frequency of occurrence and likelihood of being reported, these crimes are regarded as an Index Crime. The first four Index Crimes are violent crimes or crimes against persons. The remaining Index Crimes are serious property crimes.

The following table is a profile of reported index Crimes for 2017 in Georgia. This table includes calculated crime rates per 100,000 people. The use of crime rates in making comparisons in crime trends helps to minimize problems with crime data interpretation. However, readers are cautioned that crime rates cited are reliable indications of crime only to the extent that population estimates are accurate, that victims report crimes and that Uniform Crime Reports are submitted to GCIC by law enforcement agencies.

PROFILE OF REPORTED INDEX CRIMES - 2017

Crime	Reported	% of Total	Rate Per 100,000
Murder	701	0.21%	6.7
Rape	2,684	0.82%	25.7
Robbery	9,878	3.00%	94.7
Aggravated Assault	23,258	7.07%	223.0
Total Violent Crime	36,521	11.1%	350.2
Burglary	53,930	16.44%	517.1
Larceny	210,997	64.30%	2023.1
Motor Vehicle Theft	25,870	7.88%	248.0
Arson	918	0.28%	8.8
Total Property Crime	291,715	88.9%	2797.1
Total Index Crime	328,236	100.0%	3147.2

REPORTED METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA (MSA) INDEX CRIMES - 2017

The table below reflects Index Crimes reported for each designated Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) in Georgia. Listed for each area are the counties encompassed in that MSA, corresponding county populations and the total Index Crimes reported. The number of crimes reported for the county is compiled from all law enforcement agencies operating in that county. This includes sheriff's offices, police departments, campus police, and any other agency designated as a law enforcement agency.

METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA (MSA)	COUNTY	POPULATION	MURDER	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRAV ASSAULT	BURGLARY	LARCENY	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	ARSON	INDEX CRIME THEFT	% OF TOTAL
Albany, GA	**Baker**	3,109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	
	Dougherty	89,392	22	33	159	662	976	3,395	216	29	5,492	
	Lee	29,528	1	6	14	30	87	460	14	0	612	
	Terrell	8,890	-	3	5	23	41	134	8	0	214	
	Worth	20,615	-	13	7	95	119	282	16	1	533	
*** (MSA) TOTAL ***		151,534	23	55	185	810	1,223	4,271	254	30	6,851	2.1
Athens, GA	**Clarke**	126,113	6	69	126	335	719	3,302	234	14	4,805	
	Madison	28,975	-	3	4	35	96	295	22	0	455	
	Oconee	37,580	1	-	3	26	60	383	18	0	491	
	Oglethorpe	14,942	-	-	2	30	47	153	16	0	248	
*** (MSA) TOTAL ***		207,610	7	72	135	426	922	4,133	290	14	5,999	1.8
Atlanta, GA	**Barrow**	78,539	2	22	26	349	344	1,390	98	4	2,235	
	Bartow	104,560	-	13	14	99	219	1,064	99	0	1,508	
	Butts	23,859	-	4	12	69	77	428	35	0	625	
	Carroll	117,359	4	35	69	290	701	2,413	246	10	3,768	
	Cherokee	246,715	4	33	43	154	418	2,419	139	0	3,210	
	Clayton	283,233	44	202	627	963	2,585	7,690	1,760	15	13,886	
	Cobb	759,287	27	172	601	1,089	2,540	13,619	1,537	37	19,622	
	Coweta	142,923	7	23	48	271	419	1,771	179	6	2,724	
	Dawson	23,860	-	7	3	26	69	356	29	0	490	
	DeKalb	749,485	98	169	1,535	2,060	6,000	20,853	3,729	137	34,581	
	Douglas	144,064	4	24	98	307	491	3,454	179	8	4,565	
	Fayette	112,556	2	9	46	54	160	1,210	117	4	1,602	
	Forsyth	229,674	4	24	17	92	322	1,624	111	7	2,201	
	Fulton	1,041,823	124	415	2,354	4,286	6,235	33,652	6,097	114	53,277	
	Gwinnett	925,877	33	192	803	893	3,342	14,152	1,620	45	21,080	
	Haralson	29,121	1	5	7	125	171	580	57	1	947	
	Heard	11,440	-	1	-	13	36	89	20	2	161	
	Henry	224,943	4	48	133	260	957	3,815	473	14	5,704	
	Jasper	13,634	-	-	3	58	55	159	12	0	287	
	Lamar	18,525	-	1	2	30	81	343	34	0	491	
	Meriwether	20,975	1	3	8	70	88	260	25	2	457	
	Newton	108,315	10	24	78	319	516	1,714	307	6	2,974	
	Paulding	158,309	4	18	27	159	535	2,212	361	6	3,322	
	Pickens	31,106	-	8	4	67	103	508	40	0	730	
	Pike	17,969	-	3	1	10	37	138	10	0	199	
	Rockdale	90,147	3	29	61	188	380	1,907	186	13	2,767	
	Spalding	65,007	5	17	61	269	595	1,680	161	2	2,790	
	Walton	91,374	11	14	34	149	291	1,261	125	1	1,886	
*** (MSA) TOTAL ***		5,864,679	392	1,515	6,715	12,719	27,767	120,761	17,786	434	188,089	57.3

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METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA (MSA)	COUNTY	POPULATION	MURDER	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRAV ASSAULT	BURGLARY	LARCENY THEFT	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	ARSON	INDEX CRIME	% OF TOTAL
Augusta, GA-SC	Burke	22,609	4	4	18	70	124	316	52	1	589	
	Columbia	151,754	-	13	21	42	251	1,907	94	3	2,331	
	McDuffie	21,460	-	1	5	31	117	92	15	0	261	
	Richmond	202,012	23	47	283	523	1,615	6,832	672	46	10,041	
*** (MSA) TOTAL ***		397,835	27	65	327	666	2,107	9,147	833	50	13,222	4.0
Brunswick, GA	Brantley	18,361	1	5	3	21	92	321	17	0	460	
	Glynn	85,418	11	22	84	239	736	1,847	161	5	3,105	
	McIntosh	13,885	1	1	4	24	161	222	18	0	431	
*** (MSA) TOTAL ***		117,664	13	28	91	284	989	2,390	196	5	3,996	1.2
Chattanooga, GA-TN	Catoosa	66,882	-	12	18	118	265	1,225	160	4	1,802	
	Dade	16,219	-	-	-	32	9	50	1	0	92	
	Walker	67,814	4	5	24	259	371	1,063	169	7	1,902	
*** (MSA) TOTAL ***		150,915	4	17	42	409	645	2,338	330	11	3,796	1.2
Columbus, GA-AL	Chattahoochee	10,910	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	
	Harris	33,949	-	2	5	12	61	140	19	0	239	
	Marion	8,498	-	-	-	7	32	39	-	0	78	
	Muscogee	198,832	35	74	395	806	2,138	6,052	705	35	10,240	
*** (MSA) TOTAL ***		252,189	35	76	400	825	2,231	6,231	724	35	10,557	3.2
Dalton, GA-AL	Murray	39,326	1	-	-	52	51	134	10	2	250	
	Whitfield	105,022	2	34	23	188	468	1,625	180	8	2,528	
*** (MSA) TOTAL ***		144,348	3	34	23	240	519	1,759	190	10	2,778	.8
Gainesville, GA	Hall	199,799	5	70	66	285	588	2,393	358	33	3,798	
*** (MSA) TOTAL ***		199,799	5	70	66	285	588	2,393	358	33	3,798	1.2
Hinesville, GA	Liberty	62,647	4	16	37	276	359	1,265	86	1	2,044	
	Long	19,174	-	8	2	16	98	99	16	0	239	
*** (MSA) TOTAL ***		81,821	4	24	39	292	457	1,364	102	1	2,283	.7
Macon, GA	Bibb	152,480	29	70	311	526	1,762	5,411	552	112	8,773	
	Crawford	12,289	1	-	2	12	83	161	17	2	278	
	Jones	28,656	1	-	5	30	116	256	26	3	437	
	Monroe	27,481	1	2	11	39	97	417	42	2	611	
	Twiggs	8,057	1	1	1	14	49	67	14	1	148	
*** (MSA) TOTAL ***		228,963	33	73	330	621	2,107	6,312	651	120	10,247	3.1
Rome, GA	Floyd	96,700	5	16	38	246	466	1,815	144	11	2,741	
*** (MSA) TOTAL ***		96,700	5	16	38	246	466	1,815	144	11	2,741	.8

METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA (MSA)	COUNTY	POPULATION	MURDER	RAPE	ROBBERY	AGGRAV ASSAULT	BURGLARY	LARCENY	MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT	ARSON	INDEX CRIME THEFT	% OF TOTAL
Savannah, GA	Bryan	37,354	-	8	5	95	143	387	19	3	660	
	Chatham	293,499	38	115	425	769	1,779	7,578	1,062	21	11,787	
	Effingham	59,899	-	5	9	59	275	589	57	0	994	
*** (MSA) TOTAL ***		390,752	38	128	439	923	2,197	8,554	1,138	24	13,441	4.1
Valdosta	Brooks	15,613	1	7	9	68	98	323	29	1	536	
	Echols	3,956	-	-	-	2	13	32	-	1	48	
	Lanier	10,464	-	6	5	42	45	133	15	1	247	
	Lowndes	115,619	10	26	55	209	865	3,368	332	17	4,882	
*** (MSA) TOTAL ***		145,652	11	39	69	321	1,021	3,856	376	20	5,713	1.7
Warner Robins, GA	Houston	154,295	8	42	163	337	1,067	4,667	352	20	6,656	
*** (MSA) TOTAL ***		154,295	8	42	163	337	1,067	4,667	352	20	6,656	2.0
*** TOTAL MSAs ***		8,584,756	608	2,254	9,062	19,404	44,306	179,991	23,724	818	280,167	85.4
*** TOTAL NON MSAs ***		1,844,623	93	430	816	3,854	9,624	31,006	2,146	100	48,069	14.6
*** TOTAL STATE ***		10,429,379	701	2,684	9,878	23,258	53,930	210,997	25,870	918	328,236	100%

ARREST DATA

The numbers of persons arrested are compiled from summary arrest reports submitted monthly by local law enforcement agencies. Presented below is a profile of individuals arrested broken down by age, sex, and race for 2017.

PROFILE OF PERSONS ARRESTED BY SPECIFIC AGE, SEX, RACE - 2017

*** AGE ***

Type of Crime	16 and Under	17-21	22-29	30-39	40-49	50+
Murder	38	96	157	93	43	47
Rape	34	78	88	76	39	34
Robbery	346	760	527	303	108	67
Aggravated Assault	636	1,382	2,836	2,524	1,456	1,417
Total Violent Crime	1,054	2,316	3,608	2,996	1,646	1,565
Burglary	944	1,187	1,158	975	486	342
Larceny	3,202	6,492	7,431	6,787	4,139	3,622
Motor Vehicle Theft	414	423	363	354	163	108
Arson	37	26	40	47	20	22
Total Property Crime	4,597	8,128	8,992	8,163	4,808	4,094
Total Index Crime	5,651	10,444	12,600	11,159	6,454	5,659

*** SEX ***   *** RACE ***

Type of Crime	Male	Female	White	Non-White
Murder	419	55	102	372
Rape	346	3	149	200
Robbery	1,867	244	378	1,733
Aggravated Assault	7,625	2,626	3,926	6,325
Total Violent Crime	10,257	2,928	4,555	8,630
Burglary	4,386	706	2,346	2,746
Larceny	19,201	12,472	14,809	16,864
Motor Vehicle Theft	1,442	383	696	1,129
Arson	153	39	92	100
Total Property Crime	25,182	13,600	17,943	20,839
Total Index Crime	35,439	16,528	22,498	29,469

JUVENILE ARREST DATA

The following tables represent juvenile arrest data. For the purposes of the FBI UCR program, offenders who are 18 years of age and older are considered adults while anyone under the age of 18 is considered a juvenile. The first table is a comparison of juvenile arrests made between 2013 and 2017 for all crimes *(Part I or Index and Part II or non-serious crimes)*. As part of the juvenile arrest report, local agencies also are requested to indicate how the juvenile arrestee was handled. Possible dispositions include referrals to other courts or agencies or disposition by the local law enforcement agency. JUVENILE ARREST DISPOSITIONS - 2013-2017 are presented in the second table.

JUVENILE ARRESTS FOR PART I *(INDEX)* and PART II *(NON-INDEX)* ARRESTS - 2013-2017

CHARGE:	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
01A Murder/Non Negligent Manslaughter	92	47	35	64	60
2 Rape	53	43	35	50	53
3 Robbery	63	62	58	626	525
4 Aggravated Assault	892	99	83	780	874
5 Burglary	1,908	1,908	1,573	1,315	1,243
6 Larceny	6,713	6,689	5,560	5,063	4,663
7 Motor Vehicle Theft	450	492	532	490	538
8 Other Assaults	5,166	5,076	4,861	4,450	4,367
9 Arson	56	61	36	37	40
10 Forgery & Counterfeiting	71	56	53	73	61
11 Fraud	248	191	216	121	143
12 Embezzlement	9	7	10	8	9
13 Stolen Property; Building, Receiving, Possessing	475	419	446	472	504
14 Vandalism	639	897	684	741	696
15 Weapons; Carrying, Possessing, etc.	755	670	659	630	630
16 Prostitution & Commercialized Vice	25	20	17	14	5
17 Sex Offenses (except Rape & Prostitution)	507	448	555	464	433
CHARGE:	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
DRUGS: Sale Manufacturing					
18A Opium or Cocaine & Their Derivatives (Morphine, Heroin, Codeine)	46	31	26	32	47
18B Marijuana	434	345	227	257	269
18C Synthetic Narcotics Manufactured Narcotics Which Can Cause True Drug Addiction (Demerol, Methadone)	21	18	24	21	32
18D Other Dangerous Non-Narcotic Drugs (Barbiturates, Benzedrine)	142	166	192	195	181
DRUGS: Possession					
18E Opium or Cocaine & Their Derivatives (Morphine, Heroin, Codeine)	78	72	60	66	70
18F Marijuana	2,447	2,213	2,107	2,038	2,183
18G Synthetic Narcotics Manufactured Narcotics Which Can Cause True Drug Addiction (Demerol, Methadone)	61	60	77	87	69
18H Other Dangerous Non-Narcotic Drugs (Barbiturates, Benzedrine)	89	85	80	108	116
GAMBLING					
19A Bookmaking (Horse & Sport Book)	0	0	2	0	2
19B Numbers & Lottery	0	1	0	0	0
19C All Other Gambling	5	9	4	7	4

20 Offenses Against Family & Children	174	197	218	181	149
21 DUI	175	156	144	114	125
22 Liquor Laws	843	728	489	379	319
23 Drunkenness	52	64	54	23	29
24 Disorderly Conduct	4,125	3,366	2,886	2,597	2,314
25 Vagrancy	90	61	186	166	133
26 All Other Offenses (except Traffic)	6,877	6,239	5,937	5,418	5,147
27 Suspicion	6	196	8	4	2
28 Curfew and Loitering Law Violations	709	646	527	411	412
29 Run Away	1,504	1,504	886	738	753
TOTAL:	36,567	34,458	30,683	28,240	27,200

JUVENILE ARREST DISPOSITIONS - 2013-2017

Year	Handled Within Dept.	Referred to Juvenile Court	Referred to Welfare Dept.	Referred to Other Police Dept.	Referred to Adult/Criminal Court	Total Dispositions
2013	4,230	20,297	246	325	7,381	32,479
2014	4,013	18,108	345	162	6,471	29,099
2015	3,383	17,161	220	187	5,758	26,709
2016	3,495	14,977	913	95	5,439	24,919
2017	4,676	13,676	276	178	5,231	24,037

Source: Juvenile Arrest Disposition for Part I *(Index)* **and Part II Offenses** *(Non-Index)* **are compiled from monthly Uniform Crime Reporting forms submitted to GCIC. Please keep in mind that these statistics only represent data that was submitted from Georgia's law enforcement agencies statewide.**

CRIME AND ARREST COMPARISONS
2013-2017

The first table shows the number of incidents and arrests reported each year, based upon UCR criteria, between 2013 and 2017 for each of the seven Index Crimes. While comparisons of arrests to crimes reported could be useful measurements of law enforcement activity, caution must be exercised. Arrests reported in one year may be incidents that occurred in that same year or earlier. Since more than one individual can be arrested for a crime, or individuals can be arrested more than once during a given year, arrest statistics more accurately reflect the number of arrests made, rather than the number of crimes solved or the number of different persons taken into custody. Also, it is possible in the UCR program to "clear" an incident without making an arrest, if certain exceptions are met

The second table shows a profile of arrests made by age group for each of the seven Index Crimes between 2013 and 2017

COMPARISON OF REPORTED INDEX CRIMES AND ARRESTS 2013 - 2017

Type of Crime	2013 Incidents	2013 Arrests	2014 Incidents	2014 Arrests	2015 Incidents	2015 Arrests	2016 Incidents	2016 Arrests	2017 Incidents	2017 Arrests
Murder	554	475	579	453	606	466	666	478	701	474
Rape	1,934	367	2,091	365	2,222	325	2,407	326	2,684	349
Robbery	12,272	2,824	12,373	2,779	11,947	2,546	12,069	2,421	9,878	2,111
Aggravated Assault	20,371	9,170	21,830	8,873	21,517	9,226	23,751	9,854	23,258	10,251
Total Violent Crime	35,131	12,836	36,873	12,470	36,292	12,563	38,893	13,079	36,521	13,185
Burglary	79,992	7,716	75,646	7,370	63,983	6,161	61,464	5,571	53,930	5,092
Larceny	218,707	42,762	225,567	42,860	208,826	38,077	214,539	32,870	210,997	31,673
Motor Vehicle Theft	26,365	1,703	26,842	1,707	25,690	1,617	26,361	1,642	25,870	1,825
Arson	1,115	213	1,021	224	881	177	1,085	186	918	192
Total Property Crime	329,076	52,394	329,076	52,181	299,380	46,032	303,449	40,269	291,715	38,782
Total Index Crime	361,310	65,230	365,949	64,651	335,672	58,595	342,342	53,348	328,236	51,967

REPORTED ARRESTS FOR INDEX CRIMES BY AGE GROUPS - 2013-2017

Age Group	2013	%	2014	%	2015	%	2016	%	2017	%
0-16	7,548	11.6%	7,628	11.8%	6,554	11.2%	5,904	11.1%	5,651	10.9%
17-21	15,781	24.2%	14,806	22.9%	12,739	21.7%	11,427	21.4%	10,444	20.1%
22-29	15,499	23.8%	15,387	23.8%	14,511	24.8%	13,160	24.7%	12,600	24.2%
30-39	11,835	18.1%	12,212	18.9%	11,682	19.9%	10,864	20.3%	11,159	21.5%
40-49	8,606	13.2%	8,389	13.0%	7,329	12.5%	6,596	12.4%	6,454	12.4%
50+	5,961	9.1%	6,299	9.6%	5,780	9.9%	5,397	10.1%	5,659	10.9%
Total	65,230	100.0%	64,651	100.0%	58,595	100.0%	53,348	100.0%	51,967	100.0%

LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS KILLED OR ASSAULTED - 2017

As part of the UCR program, local law enforcement agencies are requested to complete monthly reports on all officers killed by felonious act, by accident or by negligence. Agencies also are required to report officers assaulted. The data on officers assaulted is broken down into the type of activity in which the officer was involved when the assault occurred.

LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS KILLED IN FELONIOUS & ACCIDENTAL SITUATIONS

The following officer lost their life in the line of duty in Georgia.

Detective Corporal Kristen N. Hearne	**Polk County PD, GA**	**09/29/2017**

The following two(2) officers lost their life accidentally in Georgia.

Sergeant Gregory Michael Meagher	**Richmond County SO, GA**	**02/05/2017**
Deputy Sheriff Michael Christopher Butler	**Lowndes County SO, GA**	**02/25/2017**

All of the officers above will always be remembered for the ultimate sacrifice that they made in order to make the jurisdictions that they served, a safer haven for citizens in Georgia.

LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS ASSAULTED DURING 2017

TYPE OF ACTIVITY	NUMBER OF INCIDENTS
Disturbance Calls	296
Burglaries	21
Robberies	22
Civil Disturbance	12
Attempted Arrests	91
Transport Prisoners	144
Suspicious Persons	151
Ambush	7
Mentally Ill	42
Traffic Stops	135
All Other	114
TOTAL:	1,035

GEORGIA'S LAW ENFORCEMENT PERSONNEL - 2017

Each year, law enforcement agencies are requested to complete a survey for the FBI's UCR program on the number of law enforcement personnel employed. The survey requests for a breakdown by sworn and civilian employees as well as by sex.

	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
SWORN	21,817	4,411	26,228
CIVILIAN	3,753	6,220	9,973
GRAND TOTAL	25,570	10,631	36,201

Source: GCIC - UCR Division

Family Violence

The collection of family violence data began in the last half of 1995 when passage of legislation mandated reporting of such incidents to the GCIC by local law enforcement agencies. Since that time, the number of reporting offenses has increased steadily. In 2017, there were 61,824 reported incidents of family violence. Children were involved in almost 31 % (19,092) of the total incidents. In an additional 20 % (12,139) of the incidents, the act was committed in the presence of children.

Family Violence Incidents 2013 - 2017

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Reported Cases:	68,313	65,529	65,487	63,122	61,824
Children Present	14,113	13,339	13,195	12,396	12,139
Children Involved	22,122	21,185	20,578	19,852	19,092

Family Violence 2017

WEAPONS USED IN INCIDENTS	OCCURRENCES	PERCENTAGE
Firearm	1,261	2%
Cutting/Knife	2,405	4%
Hand/Fist	35,873	58%
Other Weapons	22,285	36%
TOTALS:	61,824	100%

POLICE ACTION TAKEN	TOTAL	PERCENTAGE
Arrested	20,246	33%
Citation	334	1%
Separation	9,950	16%
Mediation	6,561	11%
Other	17,528	28%
None	7,205	12%
TOTALS:	61,824	100%

RELATIONSHIP OF AGGRESSOR TO VICTIM	TOTAL	PERCENTAGE
Present Spouse	13,097	21%
Former Spouse	2,289	4%
Child	4,360	7%
Parent	6,058	10%
Step Parent	593	1%
Step Child	474	1%
Foster Parent	53	< 1%
Foster Child	88	< 1%
Lives Same Household or Did	15,091	24%
None of the Above	19,721	32%
TOTALS:	61,824	100%

ABUSE TYPE	MALE	FEMALE
Fatal Injury	38	12
Permanently Disabled	76	24
Temporarily Disabled	291	77
Broken Bones	131	28
Gun/Knife Wounds	287	291
Superficial Wounds	17,461	7,128
Property Damage	4,259	1,671
Threats	3,755	1,029
Abusive Language	7,468	2,791
Sexual Abuse	402	31
Other Abuse	9,545	3,664
TOTALS:	43,713	16,746

NOTE: There were 1,365 (2.0%) Family Violence Incident Reports that did not provide the Sex of the Aggressor.